

Factors Related to successful smallholders

- Relationship Between Income & Other Factors
- Policy issues

Data Issues (Witnesses)

- One Witness or 8000 Witnesses?
- Post Harvest Survey-Sample of 8000 households
- Supplemental Survey to the PHS

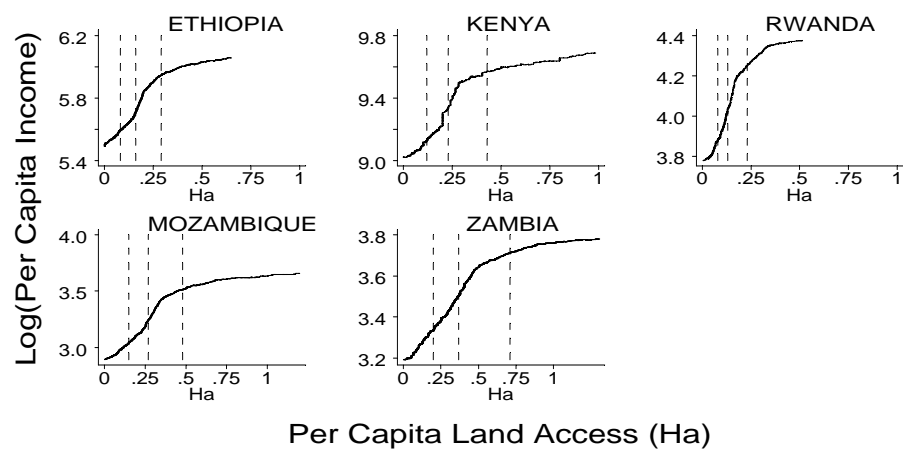
Factors Related to successful smallholders Continued

- **Education**
- Higher education is associated with higher incomes
- The association is higher among male members
- Grade 12 is associated with 95% more income

Factors Related to successful smallholders Continued

- **Market Access**
- Roads
- Towns
- **Household Assets**
- **Land Access**

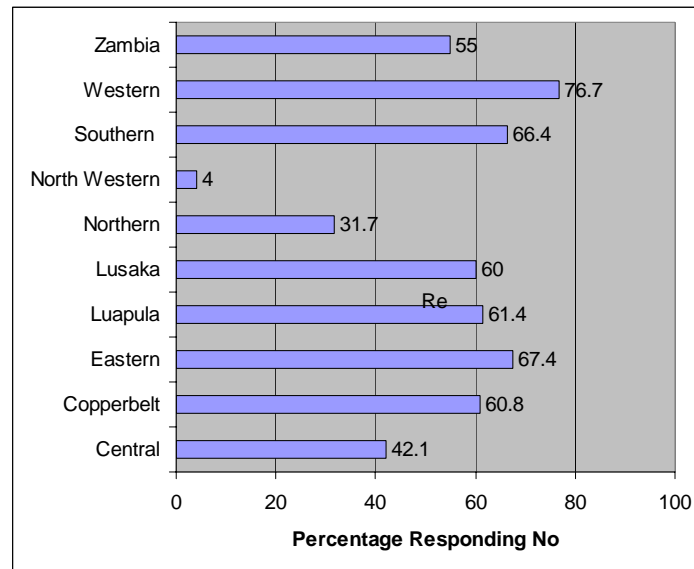
Relationship Between Land & Income



Landholding Size Per Household in Zambia, 1999/2000

Quartile of Landholding Size Per Household				
1 st quartile bottom 25%	2nd quartile	3rd quartile	4th quartile top 25%	mean
----- hectares per household -----				
0.61	1.44	2.79	8.85	3.05

Perceptions on Available Arable Land 1990/2000 Supplemental Survey



Policy Questions

- Associations not cause and effect relationships
- Tenure improvement schemes, land distribution schemes, ?
- Are farm blocks the answer?
- Education & Infrastructure developments?
- Gokwe Example in Zimbabwe